#### Hands-On

# 802.11 Wireless Installation and Troubleshooting



#### **Course Description**

This course teaches installation and troubleshooting technicians the key elements needed for installing, testing, validating and troubleshooting WiFi equipment used inside and outside building for public and private hotspot services.

The course introduces the elementary principles of radio used in WiFi services. It teaches how to survey the location in order to position access points in the appropriate location and how to avoid contention with other 802.11 services. Students are taught how to select the appropriate antenna type for the selected location and position plant inside and outside as required.

The correct safety procedures and service configuration options will be learned in this course. Students will undertake practical exercises to install devices, undertake the appropriate configuration, measure signal strength, loss, Signal to Noise ratio and survey a site.

#### **Students Will Learn**

- Recognize 802.11a/B/G And N Devices And Describe Their Wireless Characteristics
- Configure Wireless Devices To Provide Service
- Survey A Site For Delivery Of Quality Mobile Services
- Select And Align The Appropriate Antennas For Key Application Conditions
- Troubleshoot Wireless Problems
- And More...

# **Target Audience**

This course is geared for installation and troubleshooting technicians.

## **Prerequisites**

This course assumes attendees already have basic knowledge of data communications, LANs and IP systems. No prior knowledge of radio or Wireless systems will be assumed.

#### **Course Outline**

## Module I: Local Wireless Services

Technologies and Terms

Key Wireless Standard Options

Wireless Architecture

Different IEEE standard options

802.11a/b/g/n

Relation between 802.11 and 802.16

Integration with LANs

Ad Hoc connection

Security

WEP, WPA and WPA-2

Hands-on Exercise: Configuring Ad-hoc Wireless connections

## Module II: Wireless Network Principles

Radio Transmission Principles

Radio Propagation

Signal Power and Free Space Loss

Effective Radiated Power (ERP)

Polarization

Absorption

Diffraction

Reflection

Signal to Noise Ratio

Cell Based operation

Carrier interference noise

Interference effects and Fading

MiMo and SiSo

Channel Allocation

Modulation

Amplitude, Frequency and Phase Modulation

QAM

Multi-Access Systems

FDM, TDM, TDMA, FHSS, DSSS, OFDM, CDMA

Frequency use

Overlapping channels

Noise and signal strength

Operating Speed and multi-standard selection

Configuring Access Points

Hands-on Exercise: Setting up an infrastructure with Access Points

Hands-on Exercise: Measuring Wireless Performance Parameters

#### Module III: Site Surveys and Coverage Measurement

Site Surveys

Tools to use

How to affect coverage

Increasing/reducing range

Reducing spill-over into public areas

Cell structure planning

Bridging and repeating

Connecting Portal Services for Hot-spots

Testing and troubleshooting

Hands-on Exercise: Site Survey and Fault Isolation

### Module IV: Positioning Antennas and Outside Plant

Antenna types

Inside antenna systems

Outside Antenna Systems

Connections

Long Range Connection Systems

WiFi Service requirements

Coverage

Defining the Service requirements

Selecting Routers and Access Points

Deploying bridges between buildings

Routing and Fire-walling

Monitoring and managing the service

Hands-on Exercise: Testing Antenna Performance

**Evaluation and Review** 

# **Delivery Method**

Instructor-led with numerous case-studies and Hands-On exercises.

# **Equipment Requirements**

(This apply's to our hands-on courses only)

BTS always provides equipment to have a very successful Hands-On course. BTS also encourages all attendees to bring their own equipment to the course. This will provide attendees the opportunity to incorporate their own gear into the labs and gain valuable training using their specific equipment.

# **Course Length**

2 Days